Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Guiding questions for the interviews.

For the cultural managers

Palau de la Música Catalana

- How is the role of the values of the institution in a season's program content globally assessed?
- Is it true that decisions in cultural institutions are made, to a great extent, based on experience and intuition rather than scientific procedures?
- What criteria are used in the programming of a season's program content?
- Would it make sense to grade the concerts of a season based on these criteria?
- Is the Palau de la Música Catalana analyzing its audience?
- Is there anything that Palau de la Música Catalana should either improve or change?

L'Auditori

- What can you tell us about the programming of a season's content at l'Auditori?
- Who are the people responsible for the season's content programming?
- How do they coordinate with each other?
- Which is the main objective of a season's content programming?
- Which artistic program is the most important or relevant for l'Auditori?
- Do you use any established criteria (both internal and external) in the design of a season's content? Which ones?
- Are these criteria similar to the ones of the Palau de la Música Catalana?
- What criteria would you consider as most important in the case of the Palau de la Música Catalana?

Liceu Opera House

- What criteria are important in the programming of a season's content at the Liceu?
- Are there any economic difficulties or restrictions? Any other kinds of difficulties?
- What about the audience of the Liceu?
- Does the taste of the season's content programmer have an influence?
- Is the Liceu collaborating with other institutions?
- In your view, which should be the essential criteria for the programming of a season at the Palau de la Música Catalana?

Castell de Peralada Festival

- How long in advance does the Castell de Peralada Festival design a season?
- What criterion governs the programming of the season's content for the year 2016? And the second criterion? The third one? What other criteria are considered?
- What about the financial management of the festival?
- What would the ideal season be like for the Castell de Peralada Festival?
- What criteria would you apply if you were artistic director of the Palau de la Música Catalana? Would you make any changes?
- What do you think about the decision-making procedure applied to the programming of a season's content in the cultural sector?

El Mercat de les Flors Festival

- Let us consider the cultural sector of today: Is the programming of a season's content done using objective and measurable methods and criteria?
- What criteria prevail in the programming of a season's content at the Mercat de les Flors Festival? The most important? The second one? Any other criteria?
- What about quality? How do you measure the quality?
- What about the audience?
- How long in advance is the season's content designed?

- Do you collaborate with other artistic companies (local or national)?
- Does funding condition the programming of the season's content?

For the other professionals

Universitat Internacional de Catalunya

- How are decisions made in the cultural sector? Do you know about any decisionmaking methods based on clear and measurable criteria?
- How knowledgeable are you about the decision-making process?
- What method would you recommend in order to make a good decision?

ARTImetria

- How are decisions made in the cultural sector?
- Is there any equipment that uses a method with ponderable criteria?
- In your opinion, what is the main criterion that should be taken into account when programming a season's content? The second most important?
- In the case of the Palau de la Música Catalana, what criterion should be the most important?

CoNCA

- Who is making the decisions in cultural institutions and how are they being made?
- How long has it been working this way?
- How are managerial decisions made?
- What is the vade mecum of the cultural manager? What pattern does he/she follow?
- How are the programming criteria in the public administration sector measured? Are there any procedures and documents that can certify the quality of a show, or does it all fall into the hands of a sole person?
- What criteria prevail when choosing a director's artistic project? What and how is it valued when several artistic projects, among which one can choose, are involved?
- Would a decision-making procedure that measures the value of each criterion and helps perfect the programming of a seasons' content to reach the established goals be useful?
- In your view, what criteria should be used in the programming of a season's content at the Palau de la Música Catalana?